

POLYCLONAL ANTIBODY

Loading Control Antibody

Anti- β -Actin pAb

Code No.
PM053

Quantity
100 μ L

Form
Affinity Purified

BACKGROUND: Actin is a 42 kDa protein found in eukaryotic cells. Actin is also one of the most highly conserved proteins. Actin participates in many important cellular activities including muscle contraction, cell movement, cell division and the formation of the cytoskeleton. The β -actin exists in most cell types as components of the cytoskeleton.

SOURCE: This antibody was purified from rabbit serum using affinity column. The rabbit was immunized with KLH conjugated synthetic peptide, corresponding to N-terminus of β -actin.

FORMULATION: 100 μ L volume of PBS containing 50% glycerol, pH 7.2. No preservative is contained.

STORAGE: This antibody solution is stable for one year from the date of purchase when stored at -20°C .

REACTIVITY: This antibody reacts with human β -actin on Western blotting and Immunoprecipitation. The reactivity to mouse, rat, hamster and chicken β -actin was confirmed by Western blotting.

APPLICATIONS:

Western blotting: 1:1,000 for a chemiluminescence detection system

Immunoprecipitation: 2 μ L/200 μ L of cell extract from 2×10^6 cells

Immunohistochemistry: Not tested

Immunocytochemistry: Not recommended

Flow cytometry: Not tested

Detailed procedures are provided in the following **PROTOCOLS**.

SPECIES CROSS REACTIVITY:

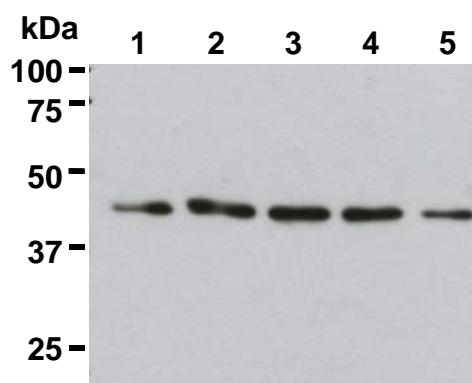
Species	Human	Mouse	Rat	Hamster	Chicken
Cells	HeLa,	NIH/3T3	PC12	CHO	MuH1
Reactivity on WB	+	+	+	+	+

INTENDED USE:

For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

REFERENCES:

- 1) Wang, G., *et al.*, *Cell Res.* **25**, 1189-1204 (2015) [WB]
- 2) Hirano, H., *et al.*, *Liver Transpl.* **21**, 969-981 (2015) [WB]
- 3) Cao, J. X., *et al.*, *Cell Death Dis.* **5**, e1426 (2014) [WB]
- 4) Homma, T., *et al.*, *Sci. Rep.* **4**, 6006 (2014) [WB]
- 5) Wang, X., *et al.*, *Oncol. Rep.* **32**, 1281-1290 (2014) [WB]
- 6) Peng, Y., *et al.*, *PLoS Pathog.* **10**, e1004041(2014) [WB]
- 7) Kanaya, K., *et al.*, *Cell Tissue Res.* **357**, 279-299 (2014) [WB]
- 8) Hu, B., *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.* **42**, 5582-5593 (2014) [WB]
- 9) Onomoto, K., *et al.*, *PLoS One* **7**, e43031 (2012) [WB]
- 10) Vandekerckhove, J., and Weber, K., *PNAS* **75**, 1106-1110 (1978)



Western blot analysis of β -actin in cell lysates from HeLa (1), NIH/3T3 (2), PC12 (3), CHO (4) and MuH1 (5) using PM053.

Sample volume: 1 μ g per lane

PROTOCOLS:

SDS-PAGE & Western Blotting

- 1) Wash cells (approximately 1×10^7 cells) 3 times with PBS and resuspend them in 10 volume of cold Lysis buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 150 mM NaCl, 0.05% NP-40, 2 mM EDTA, 10% glycerol) containing protease inhibitors at appropriate concentrations. Incubate it at 4°C with rotating for 30 minutes; thereafter, briefly sonicate the mixture (up to 10 seconds).
- 2) Centrifuge the tube at $12,000 \times g$ for 10 minutes at 4°C and transfer the supernatant to another tube. Measure the protein concentration of the supernatant and add the cold Lysis buffer to make 0.2 mg/mL solution.
- 3) Mix the sample with equal volume of Laemmli's sample buffer.
- 4) Boil the samples for 3 minutes and centrifuge. Load 10 μ L of the sample per lane in a 1-mm-thick SDS-polyacrylamide gel and carry out electrophoresis.

- 5) Blot the protein to a polyvinylidene difluoride (PVDF) membrane at 1 mA/cm² for 1 hour in a semi-dry transfer system (Transfer Buffer: 25 mM Tris, 190 mM glycine, 20% MeOH). See the manufacturer's manual for precise transfer procedure.
- 6) To reduce nonspecific binding, soak the membrane in 10% skimmed milk (in PBS, pH 7.2) for 1 hour at room temperature, or overnight at 4°C.
- 7) Incubate the membrane for 1 hour at room temperature with primary antibody diluted with PBS (pH 7.2) containing 1% skimmed milk as suggested in the **APPLICATIONS**. (The concentration of antibody will depend on the conditions.)
- 8) Wash the membrane with PBS-T [0.05% Tween-20 in PBS] (5 minutes x 3 times).
- 9) Incubate the membrane with 1:10,000 Anti-IgG (Rabbit) pAb-HRP (MBL; code no. 458) diluted with 1% skimmed milk (in PBS, pH 7.2) for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 10) Wash the membrane with PBS-T (10 minutes x 3 times).
- 11) Wipe excess buffer off the membrane, and incubate membrane with appropriate chemiluminescence reagent for 1 minute.
- 12) Remove extra reagent from the membrane by dabbing with a paper towel, and seal it in plastic wrap.
- 13) Expose the membrane onto an X-ray film in a dark room for 3 minutes. Develop the film under usual settings. The conditions for exposure and development may vary.

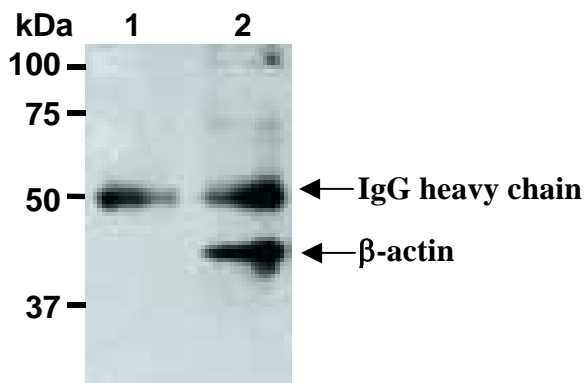
(Positive controls for Western blotting; HeLa, NIH/3T3, PC12, CHO and MuH1)

- and transfer the supernatant to another fresh tube.
- 3) Add primary antibody as suggested in the **APPLICATIONS** into 200 µL of the supernatant. Mix well and incubate with gentle agitation for 60-120 minutes at 4°C. Add 20 µL of 50% protein A agarose beads resuspended in the cold IP buffer (10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 500 mM NaCl, 0.1% NP-40). Mix well and incubate with gentle agitation for 60 minutes at 4°C.
- 4) Wash the beads 3-5 times with the cold Lysis buffer (centrifuge the tube at 2,500 x g for 10 seconds).
- 5) Resuspend the beads in 20 µL of Laemmli's sample buffer, boil for 3-5 minutes, and centrifuge for 5 minutes. Use 20 µL/lane for the SDS-PAGE analysis.
(See **SDS-PAGE & Western blotting**.)

RELATED PRODUCTS:

- PM053-7 Anti-β-Actin pAb-HRP-DirecT (polyclonal)
- M177-3 Anti-β-Actin mAb (6D1)
- PM054 Anti-α-Tubulin pAb (polyclonal)
- PM054-7 Anti-α-Tubulin pAb-HRP-DirecT (polyclonal)
- M175-3 Anti-α-Tubulin mAb (2F9)
- M171-3 Anti-GAPDH mAb (3H12)
- M171-7 Anti-GAPDH mAb-HRP-DirecT (3H12)
- PM064 Anti-Lamin B1 pAb (polyclonal)
- PM088 Anti-Vinculin pAb (polyclonal)

Immunoprecipitation



Immunoprecipitation of β-actin from HeLa with Normal rabbit IgG (1) or PM053 (2). After immunoprecipitated with the antibody, immunocomplex was resolved on SDS-PAGE and immunoblotted with PM053.

- 1) Wash cells (approximately 1 x 10⁷ cells) 3 times with PBS and resuspend them in 1 mL of cold Lysis buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl pH 7.5, 150 mM NaCl, 0.05% NP-40) containing protease inhibitors at appropriate concentrations. Incubate it at 4°C with rotating for 30 minutes; thereafter, briefly sonicate the mixture (up to 10 seconds).
- 2) Centrifuge the tube at 12,000 x g for 10 minutes at 4°C